

Ökfhamyá ykÿ foj d, h i y tysl d, d kÿudK

wdpd¾h . dñKsrKi xy
b; sydi yd mrdúoHd wOHhkdxYh"
Ychj %Okmr úYj úoHd, h"
. xf. dvú, -kþ. f. dv

Ökfha fi j kúg j d¾; d ù we; f; atl u merKs ykÿ foj i adkhla muKs fpda wêrdch i uhg wh; awdi kkk j yfha l '1281 os b|s rk , o fuu ykÿ foj i adkh Ökfha hj dka(Yvan Dynasty) rdcj xY i ufha l vd i o ouk , ool s'Ranasinghe 2013' k. rfhaúúO m% i xi d rKhka kis dfj ka fuu f. dvke. s a g wh; a fndfyda mrdj i a = yd Ys d M, I hka wi adk. ; ù we; ' fi j kúg úfYl i adk 05 l os foj i adkhg wh; a Ys d kÿudK oel n, d . ; yel h' b; du l %; u; a yd l d¾h nyq j rdh k. rhl a j l l j dkfcda (Quanzhou) foYh ck; dj muKl afkdj úúO úfoYh fj f<kÿf. a j di i adkhla nj g o m; j ; i ksl tneúka l j dkfcda k. rh os j ffha nyq xi d D; l yd wd. nñl k. rhl a f, i g h' fuu mbi rfha mfhæk. ; aol Kqbkoh fj f<koka; ukf. a j koko l ghq = i oyd foj i adkhla; ekug hj dka wordchhdf. ka wj i r f. k fndfyda wuþj H i hráku f. kj d b|s s'i wdrí NI r i d¾; l j wj i kdr ; fí' tfy; a mi d, k j kúg wêrdchhdf. a wd. nñl i ykYs Ndj h fj ki j l w; r ykÿ foj i adkh muKl afkdj fj k; a wkHd. nñl foj i adkhka o l vd úkdYl r oukkg yuþdj fufyhj k , os

i i mKfha u úkdYl r ouk , o foj i adkhg wh; awj fYl fndfyduhl a 1933 os b|s s'i l ghq a l os j d¾; d jqw; r fuu úkdY l rk , o foj i adkfha wuþj H fj k; a úydr i adk" foj i adk yd mpa , l kj di j , b|s s'i i oyd fhod . ekug l ghq + r we; ' 1950 oYl fha os muK j kq hdk udfj da kii m%fhdl ui ka fuu ykÿ foj i adkfha j ákdl u f; rei f. k mpa , l bod s's i u. fhod ; nñk leghi mj re tl ; = l rkkg jqw; r W; i yh wmf; a fkd. fha h' i e, l h hq = l en<s mñdKhl a tl ; = l r wj i dkfha i h, a ugyy mrdúoHd+ fl !; + d. drg , nd fokkg l ghq = l r we; (Lee 2012)'

fi j k úg b; d úYd, mñdKhl a j q l eghi M, I ^156& l j dkfcda ys l hhj dka úydr i kfha o (Kaiyuan temple)" ugyy mrdúoHd+ fl !; + d. drfha o (Maritime museum) ; ekm; l r ; fí' ; j ; a l en<s . kk dj l a l hduka úYj úoHd, fha fl !; + d. rfha o (Xiamen University)" ucq úydr i kfha o (Mazhou temple) áhekfydfj d f. dka a úydr i dkfha o mi d, k b|s s'i i oyd Ndú; hgf. k we; ' i e, l h hq = l en<s i xLHdj l a ugyy mrdúoHd fl !; + d. drfha ol kg , efnk w; r tys we; ei leghi mj re ykÿ fl dñl, l fl dgi a f, i o%Ykh j kkg i l id we; ' fi j kúg j d¾; d ù we; s merKs ykÿ foj i adkh f, i g l j dkfcda foj i adkfhal , d wx. rdYhla; ju; awdr l s j ; fñkqoel h yel h' tu l , d wx.

w; r nyq rhl a kfhdckh j kfka ykij i dys Hfha i oyka foj l : dj , g i inkD i yui h Salam, 2012 pp 247-266). fuu ykij foj i adkh kudKh j l wj ehg b; du i om l d, fha f. dvk. k , o ykij foj i adk l ymhl u Y%, xl dfō o mygd ; fí k w; r j di a éoHd; ul i udk; d rdYhI a yyk. ekug yel h' tneúka bkhdfō yd Y%, xl dfō WodrK fuys wj YH i adkj , borm; al rkkg l ghq =l r we; '

úl Kqm%udj

ykij foj i adkfha we; s mdku mckh u%; h j kfka úl Kqm%udj h oE; a y; rl a i ys rdcl h ú, di fhkaol jd we; s úl Kqbkhdfō yd Y%, xl dfō we; s fpda hq hg wh; afj k; a úl Kqm%ud yd i i okug tl fkl i udkl i úoyd oel fō'

I eghī

kgrdc

uo Wkk; j I eghī l r we; s kgrdc I eghu ol Kqbkhdfō yd Y%, xl dfō ol kg , efnk u%o yd I eghī ; rug l , d; ul nukahj a j kfkaake; ' kgrdcf. ap, krEmhj fl fi j ; a o%Ykh fkdj k wdOlk Ys mfhI f. a l dh tu. ka krEmkhj kq oel h' Ys mhdg wj YHj ; nfkai xl , mh oel uu úkd ; d; ul ; j h i yl ug fkfō'

úl Kqyd i Bkoej re

I hhj dka úydr i dkfha ; nd we; s I žKl j D; a dl dr I eghul a f, i g úl Kq yd Tyf. a i Bkoej rekj k , l d o yd nfoú Tyg fomi ka yos bBhöfj ka u; + r ; fí ' Y%, xl dfō yd ol Kq bkhdfō we; s ykij foj i adkj , fuu I eghug fndfydfi hka i udk I eghī fi dhdf. k ; fí ' rdcl h , \$ dfj karEm ; ku u; + rkkg Ys mhd W; i yf. k ; fí '

úl Kqi y . reVd

I žKl uOHfha j l eghī M, l hl úl Kqi y Tyf. a j dykh j l. reVd ol jd ; fí ' fuu I eghī M, l h o fmr ol jk , o tj d fukau fkd. eUre I gmyBka hdk ug u; + rf. k ; fí '

I ŸK i y kd. hd

mxp fmkf. dU i ys kd. hd i u. mou mGhl i ák úl Kqngk, dj mok rEmú, dYfhka u ol jk w; r . j hka fofofkl a o i xLhl a o ol jd ; fí ' I ŸKf. a b; du i p%oD i j Ndj hl f, i g fuu ngk, d möu oel uh yel h' wdfrdy mBkdy foj odí I ŸK fuu

M, I fha oS ; rndre i j Ndj hl a i ys j k w; ru i fl dud, nj bj ; j f. di ks fuho m, mreý ykÿ l , dl refj I =ksfhdkh fkdj k l , d l D; hl af, i fmkj doh yel h'

kri xy

ykÿ i dys Hdfha oel fj k w%O ukj H w%O i xy rEmhl akri xyg mygd ; s' fuu kri xy i ys j D; a dl dr rEmrduj l a ykÿ fojd, fha . , d K w; r oel h yel s w; ru l hhj dka úydri a kfhamúi fi we; smh. egfm< i ys fóod dfó tl os g weúohk whßkaol jd ; s' tu i Eu rEmrduj l au fkdoñKq , d , l d K úoyd ol j h Yrdj hj ; hKf, i boßm; al ßug Ys m Kawfmdfydi ; aj we; '

we; rc uoj d . ekù

n. j ; mrdKfha i oykj k l : dkørh l g wkj úlKq foúhkq krk a rfhka fk''i u, a mcdl < NI a d fhl a j l we; rc f. dýrel r . eküg úf, ys j di hl < l Uf, l a l ghq =l < w; r tu wi se ; ; j h yufó i h cü; wfmCl dj kaw; yer mßj dr we; k a bj ; g . fh d h' cü; i gk w; fkdyeß yi ð rdchd úlKq foúhkka hoß w; r; f l Uq df. a . ykfhka ñolug W; a yoel h' yi a rdchdf. a wdhdpkh wkj úlKq meñK pl fhka . i d l Uq d urd we; rc koyi l r . kkd , oS rj i l eghii M, l hl fuu l : dkørh b; d i r, j l eghii l r we; '

kkosYj , x. j kókh yd yi a h d Yj , x. j kókh

I j dkfcda ys ykÿ foj i a dkfha b; du ckmh l eghii hq , l a f, i kkos . j hd yd yi a h d , x. j kókd l su fmkj doh yel sh' fuj eks l eghii ol kqbkóh foj i a dkj , kó j d%; d fó (Salam, 2012) '

u, a j fmdr l rej ka

Ykÿ fuku fn!oO úydri a dkj , fuj eksu, a j fmdr l rej kak s ru ol kg , efí ' l hhj dka úydri a dkfha mygd we; s l eghul tl fkl df. a mdo w, a d . kñka fmdrnok u, a j Yfhka fofofkl =l eghii l r ; fnkfkal %d i j Ndj h ukdj g Tmkekfj k whßks

Ys di a i N

ykÿ foj i a dkhg wh; a úúO l eghñka w, xl drl < Ys di a i N . Kkdj l a u j d%; d ù ; s' ugyy mrdúoHd fl !; d. drfh; al hhj dkayd fpkáhEkahk úydri a dkj , ; afuu i a i N fi j kúg kej ; Ndú; hgf. k ; s' fuu i hçu i a i N ol kqbkóhdfó; l Y%, xl dfj ; a fpd hq hg wh; aykÿ foj i a dkj , we; s i a i N yd i i od ne, h yel fó (Ranasinghe, 2013 pp176-185). fmdyfó i hçu i a i N fn!; l yevfhkai udk jj ; aÖkhg wdfóK l eghii j , g j eä

bvl a l j dkfcda foj i a kfha i a i N yd fj k; a leghi i oyd , eī ; fī' i Eu i a i Nhl au ukd i khuhl ka fuku kjeros nKij , g hñka meyeos s i e, i ij i y. ; nj l ka hq j kudKhl r ; fī' tfyhka tu i a i N fi j kúg i adk l ymhl ośkej ; Ndú; hg f. k we; nj ol kg , enK; a yq l Kfkhkaykjy foj i adkhw wh; afi lykjd . ekfī wmyi j l a fkdfō' j D; a dl dr I eghi M, l " by<g yd my<g yerü. h fkjē we; z mō m i ys l zKj fl , j rhk >g" mügn" fndroi" , hje, afyda fj k; au, argdfj kaw, xl drl r ; fī' fuu i a i N l vdoeulykjy foj i adkfhka/f. kú; afuf, i kej ; Ndú; Irkkjg we; f; afuu l zKj , ol kg , enKlw, xl drh kisdu úh hq =h'

fml v yd >g

ykjy" fn!oD fukau Ök merKs. Dy kudK Ys mh ; < o nyq j u fhod. kkd , o w, xl dr wx. hl j fha fml v h' l zKj ; aj y, h; aw; rwe; s bvl v fuu wmtwx. h i a dm̄s l f ug fhod ; fī' i ñoñdj g my<g l vdj egKq m̄hka f, i g fukau ; Ügq fol l afyda l ymhl a f, i g j vd; a i xl %K whbkao fml v i l i d ; fī' ugyj m̄dúoHd fl !; t d. drfha oekg we; s fml v l ymhlha l eghi rgl ol kg fkdj kuq a , hje, argd fhdoñka w, xl drl r ; nkkg uy; afj fyi f. k ; fī' Y%, xl dfō yd ol Kq bkohdfō mygd ; fnk ykjy fojd, j , fml vhkys mügi yd fl dKdl dr mekkij u. kai p̄fyd kudj l af. k tug Ys m̄kai u; j ; fn' fuu i eu l eghul u wÉpj l g oud jel l sfuka ; kd. kkd fl dgi a (Mold) f, i g o%Ykh fō'

fndfydug fml vhg my<ka mygk >g ykjy j di a tioHd j g kj w, xl drhl a tl l rkfkj' fodrgymui ij yd cfkj , g by, kaw; smq; shkao w, xl rkhg >g rl l s̄u ykjy i i m̄dh h̄l m̄ka = fojd, fha b; du udj yd kuHYs s whkakujd by; i adk fofl yu >g mygd ; fn' m̄kd , i l wj YH; dj fuhkai i m̄K j kfkahehs fhdkd l < yel h'

j D; a dl r u, a leghi M, l

by; ol j k , o l eghi M, l i h, a l a u mdfyda ol kg , efnkfka i a i Nj , i l i k , o j D; a dl r l eghi M, l wdl drhg h' Y%, xl dfō; l ol kg bkohdfō; a mygd we; s ykjy foj i adkj , ol kg fkdj k u, j %. . Kkdj l aÖk foj i adkfhao kg yel sh' wfkl aw; g fj k; aykjy fojd, j , fi wdl dr j qj D; a dl dr l eghi M, l ol kg fkfō' fi i oyd n, mdk , ofoaÖk i xi d D; h yd l , d i i m̄dh úh hq h' Ök . DykudK l %udka fhaos Ndú; hg. ; a u, a , hl i tawhbk u, WodyrKf, i oel úh yel sh' wfkl aw; g l üq d oel üfi ośul r yj l a i ys j o udkj rEm oel üfi oś Ök cd; l i j Ndj hl ao wkq %. ; l f ug i sj we; f; auyd i xi d D; fhan, m̄eu kisdnj fmkj doh yel sh'

I j dökfcdaykij fojd, h foi úu%YkYs § n, kúg fmkhkfkaug i el s a bkohfj ; kd I en<j Yfhkaf. kú; ai úl r ; fí' tfy; al eghí i l i k , ofo Ök wNdl h i ys Ys mkaúh hq h' th Y%, xl dfó o i yj ; fnk tl a ykij i i mhdhl a jekh' Y%, xl dfó fi j kúg b|fj ñkamj ; k ukkdrfi ; ssfl dñKia j ri fojd, h i oyd o fu whrkaoI Kqbkohfó i g uq i l i d ss I < Ys d mj re /f. kú; awj i kak%udK I ghq =i ý I rñkamj ; §

úlKq l j dökfcda-Ökh	úlKq-Y%, xl dj
	

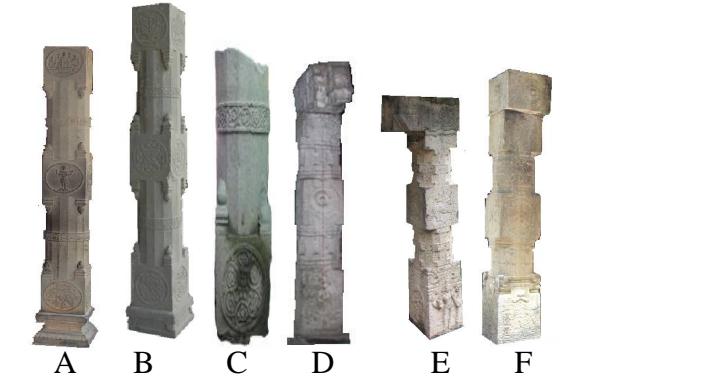
kgrdc -Ökh	Kgrdc-Y%, xl dj
	

úlKq yd i rkoej re-Ökh	Y%, xl dj
	

úlK yd . reVd	I ſK	kri xy



Yś dia ī N - A-C - Ökh" D-E - bkōhdj " F - Y%, xl dj



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