

## **Moral Judgments are Basically Conflict with Political Judgments in Power Based Material Society. A Comparative Philosophical Analysis on Kautilya and Machiavelli**

K.H.S.R.M. Jayawardhana  
silanirmj@gmail.com

There are two kinds of discourses in the political science, 'political is a materialistic approach which based on Power' and 'political is collection of normative values which based on Ethics'. In the political science, the main acceptable concept is power. Kautilya and Machiavelli are political philosophers. Kautilya represent eastern and Machiavelli represent western, but both philosophers try to make assist power by rejecting normative values. Both of them challenge to the concept that political has normative values. According to their concept, they point out the difference between political and theoretical aspect of political. When practically engaged with politics, it mostly gets materialistic approach gradually eliminate the normative values. Kautilya and Machiavelli suggested that politics do not have morality. That is to say both of Kautilya and Machiavelli had approbated cheating, killing and gimmicks in politics. Moralists never approve these facts. But, Political field basically tries to gain power. Then establish the power and after continue the power. In this task, governor should not think about his or her basic needs. He should think about the protection of himself. Then after he pays his attention to beneficiation of the state for continue his power. object of this research is to do a comparative study based on the ethics and political and to do a comparative study of Machiavelli's teachings on power and Kautilya's teachings on power. Further expect to identify connection between political and ethics. Methodologies of this research are analytical tradition and comparative philosophical methodology. To do the investigation of the nature of political and the nature of ethics used analytical tradition. Comparatively discussed how kautilya and machiawelli shows political concepts conflict with ethics. Finally I conclude, People thought that governors every time will take moral decisions in political field. But, when it carries out in practically, politics and governors withdraw from normative values and they are based on material concepts. This is the nature of politics.

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